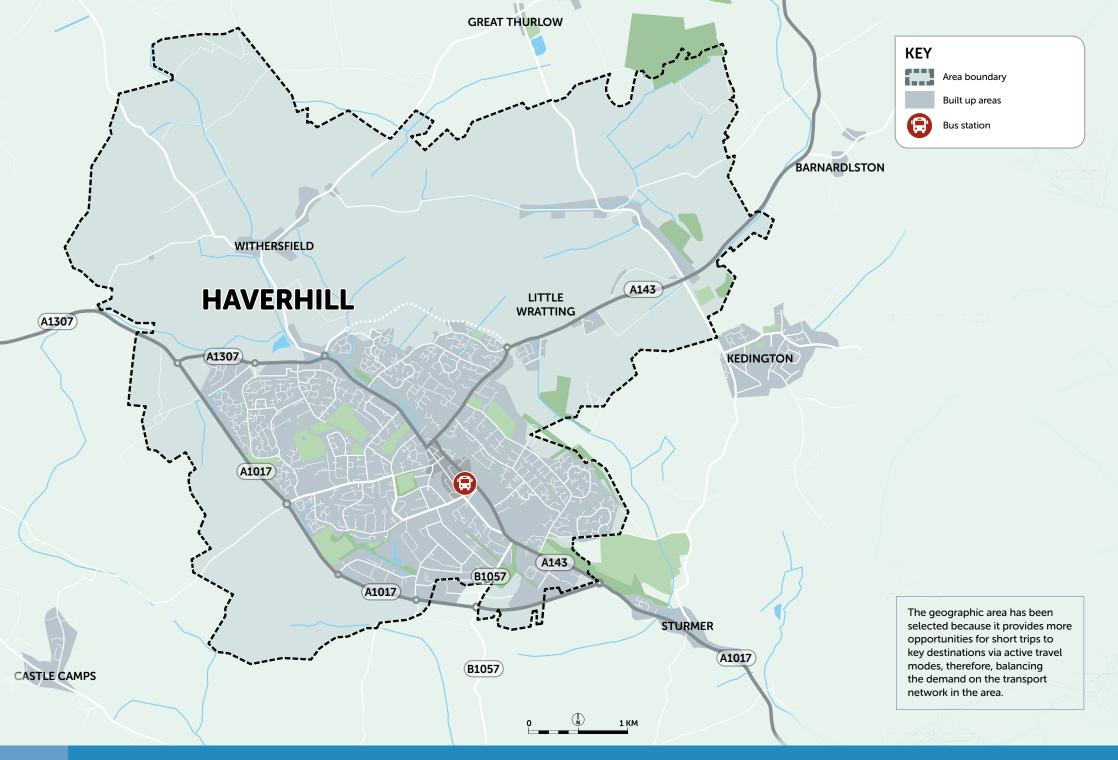


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## Haverhill Area Transport Plan





### Introduction

Haverhill is in the district of West Suffolk and benefits from its position on the Suffolk, Essex and Cambridgeshire boarders providing access to multiple adjacent centres of employment, retail and key services and facilities.

The resident population of the area plan is 27,894<sup>1</sup>. The geographic area of the town centre is relatively small and is surrounded by many large housing developments, completed at various periods between the 1950s and the present. The town has seen rapid expansion over the last two decades.

Further growth is expected in coming years with large scale residential developments, notably in the northeast and northwest of the town plan area.

Sustainable travel options are currently limited in Haverhill with often inadequate walking, wheeling and cycling routes. There is a limited bus service provision connecting surrounding communities and other urban areas such as Cambridge and Addenbrooks Hospital.

Within the geographic area, at average cycling speed, most households in Haverhill can access the town centre within 15 minutes. A large proportion of residents can reach the town centre at average walking speeds within a similar timeframe<sup>2</sup>.





Statistics for the Haverhill transport plan area

Haverhill population

residents

of people are 15 years old or younger

of people are over the age of 65

of households are deprived in one or more dimensions

# patterns **Iravel**

of households

don't own a vehicle

of people travel less than 5km to work



of people walk, wheel or cycle to work

of people work mainly from home



Less than

take the bus

Less than



take the train

**58**% 🕮



drive a car or van to work

#### **School** travel



Travel to school patterns highlight that on average in Haverhill 3% of pupils cycle to school<sup>3</sup>

### Reasons for change



### **Decarbonisation** of Transport

In the Haverhill area, 16% of commuters travel to work by walking, wheeling and cycling or by bus or train. In order to meet Suffolk's pathway to net zero, the proportion of commuter trips across Suffolk undertaken by these modes should rise to 35%<sup>4</sup>. Furthermore, the government targets half of all journeys undertaken by active travel modes in towns across the country<sup>5</sup>. Existing infrastructure and sustainable transport services restrict people's sustainable travel options.



### Health, Wellbeing and Social Inclusion

Lack of good quality public transport services and infrastructure to support walking, wheeling and cycling hinders residents access to services such as those at West Suffolk Hospital and can cause transport-related social exclusion. Also, increasing physical activity through more active travel trips will help to improve the health of the population in the Haverhill area.





### A Strong, Sustainable and Fair Economy

There is continued investment in the local economy in Haverhill. Growth in housing and employment has been earmarked through West Suffolk Council's Local Plan, which includes development at the Research Park and residential developments in the northeast and northwest. The Haverhill Vision (2031) highlights the importance of creating more sustainable transport solutions for movement in and around the town. It also highlights the need to consider long term sustainable transport solutions to mitigate the difficulties of accessing the strategic road network along the A1307, A1017 and A143 and to capitalise on strong links to Cambridge and Stansted.



### **Creating Better Places**

There are opportunities to enhance how people interact with the town centre. Improved provision for walking, wheeling and cycling in the town centre, most notably at the High Street, Queen Street, and Market Hill and the alleyways that connects the high street environment with key services and facilities will help to create healthier, more attractive and more accessible streets. The towns existing public rights network can help to provide access to green space.



Enable active travel to be the default choice for shorter trips

Improve bus punctuality and reliability

Improve the integration of modes

Maximise growth opportunities

Support town centre economies

# Summary of objectives

The Haverhill Area Transport Plan will support the development of sustainable travel options for the town's residents and visitors, so they become more attractive and realistic choices for everyone..



# Enable active travel to be the default choice for shorter trips

A network of key walking and cycling routes in Haverhill have already been identified in the Local Cycling and Walking Infrastructure Plan.

We will implement the following initiatives to make active travel the default choice for shorter trips:

#### Invest in a core walking zone

We will increase the number of residents walking by improving the condition and appearance of pedestrian infrastructure along the High Street, Market Place, Market Hill, and Queen Street. This will improve accessibility as well as safety and be developed in conjunction with Haverhill Town Centre Masterplan, fostering a vibrant people-friendly town centre.

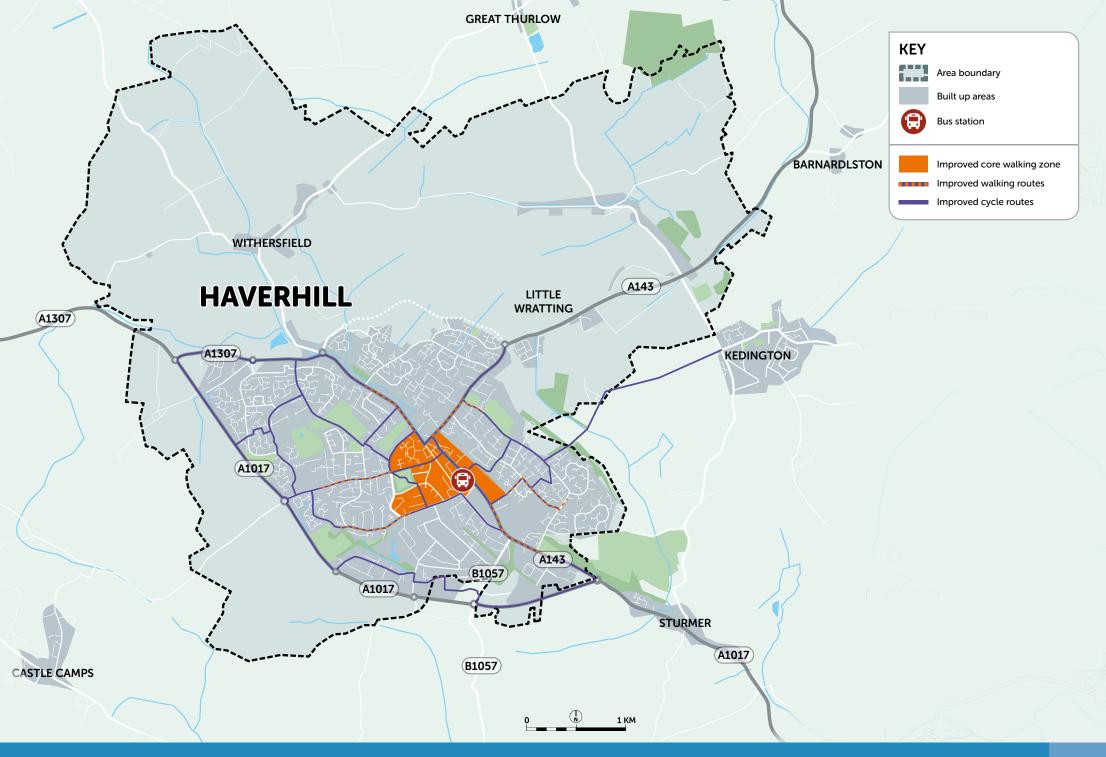
#### **Prioritise walking routes**

We will improve footways, crossing points and wayfinding signage along key walking routes in the town. We will focus on connecting the town centre, bus station, educational and employment clusters, and new residential developments, ensuring a seamless and accessible walking experience.

#### **Prioritise cycle routes**

To encourage more residents to cycle for short and medium trips (under 5 kms), we will introduce a number of installations including high-quality segregated cycle paths, priority crossing points for cyclists, modal filters and other traffic-calming measures to reduce speed and make cycling safer. We will also increase the number of secure cycle parking options. Key cycling and walking routes include north-west and north-east employment and residential sites to the town centre as well as an east-west corridor connecting St Felix Primary School to Samuel Ward Academy via the town centre, and a north-south link from West Town Park to the Golf Club, enhancing connectivity and promoting active travel.





## Improve bus punctuality and reliability

A range of bus services operate in Haverhill including connections to Cambridge, Bury St Edmunds and Newmarket. A town circular connects communities with the town centre and a demand responsive service links passengers to surrounding villages.

We will support greater coverage and frequency of services with an aspiration to achieve:

- Town service half-hourly
- More flexible bus services that better meet local community demands, especially for those in surrounding villages
- Interurban connections at least 2 hourly with an aspiration of hourly. Key connections include to Cambridge and Stansted
- Demand responsive services daily connections

Complementary measures will be explored to alleviate delays to buses including:

- Addressing vehicle parking either blocking access to bus stops or general progress along bus routes.
- Review of the use of virtual bus priority at key traffic signals in the town centre at Market Hill, High Street, Swan Lane and Duddery Hill.

We will continue to promote bus travel as a more sustainable way of connecting into Haverhill as we transition away from diesel buses to our Zero Emissions Bus Plan. This move will help alleviate local air quality issues, particularly around schools at drop off and pick up times.

We will also continue to work with Local Authority partners to improve public transport options between Haverhill and Cambridge.



### Improve the integration of modes

The main transport hub in Haverhill is at the bus station on Brook Service Road.

We will support the review of waiting facilities at the bus station inclusive of shelters, passenger information (preferably real-time) and sufficient high-quality cycle parking.

Improvements to the wider active travel network which connects to the bus station will be explored to ensure coherent connections to walking, wheeling and cycling routes are available.

We will look to enhance the bus stops in Haverhill too. This will include appropriate shelters, lighting, signage, seating and environmental enhancements and where possible cycle parking.

Our work continues to support West Suffolk Council with the installation of electric vehicle charging points, with more charging at places people visit regularly. This will include maximising opportunities at district run / owned carparks.

We will also collaborate with partners to rationalise car parking provision in Haverhill, so it is managed appropriately with consideration to highway efficiency and all its users including those walking, wheeling, cycling, and traveling by public transport.





## Maximise growth opportunities

Plans for growth in the Haverhill area are largely focussed on two residential led development sites.

- The site in north-east Haverhill has outline planning permission for 2.500 new homes
- The site in north-west Haverhill is allocated for and has outline permission for 1,150 new homes. Construction has already begun on this site, as has the construction of a north-west relief road to offset the potential increase in vehicle trips into the town as a result of this development. This is alongside improved walking and cycling routes to schools and the town centre.

Through the Local Transport Plan, the priority will be to mitigate the impact of new developments through careful consideration with the Local Planning Authority over spatial planning and a shift to active and sustainable modes. However, where severe impacts cannot be mitigated through sustainable travel measures alone, capacity improvements may be required to fully mitigate new developments. Analysis of forecast growth on the transport network indicates that the northwest relief road junctions are likely to require additional capacity.



## Support town centre economies

The Core Walking Zone includes the High Street, Queen Street, Market Square and Market Hill and the alleyways that connects the high street with the car parks, taxi rank and bus station. We will work with West Suffolk Council to deliver improvements to the town centre through the Haverhill Vision, including a range of measures such as improved access to the bus station, lighting, improved seating, opportunities for tree planting and smallscale infill and other environmental enhancements.

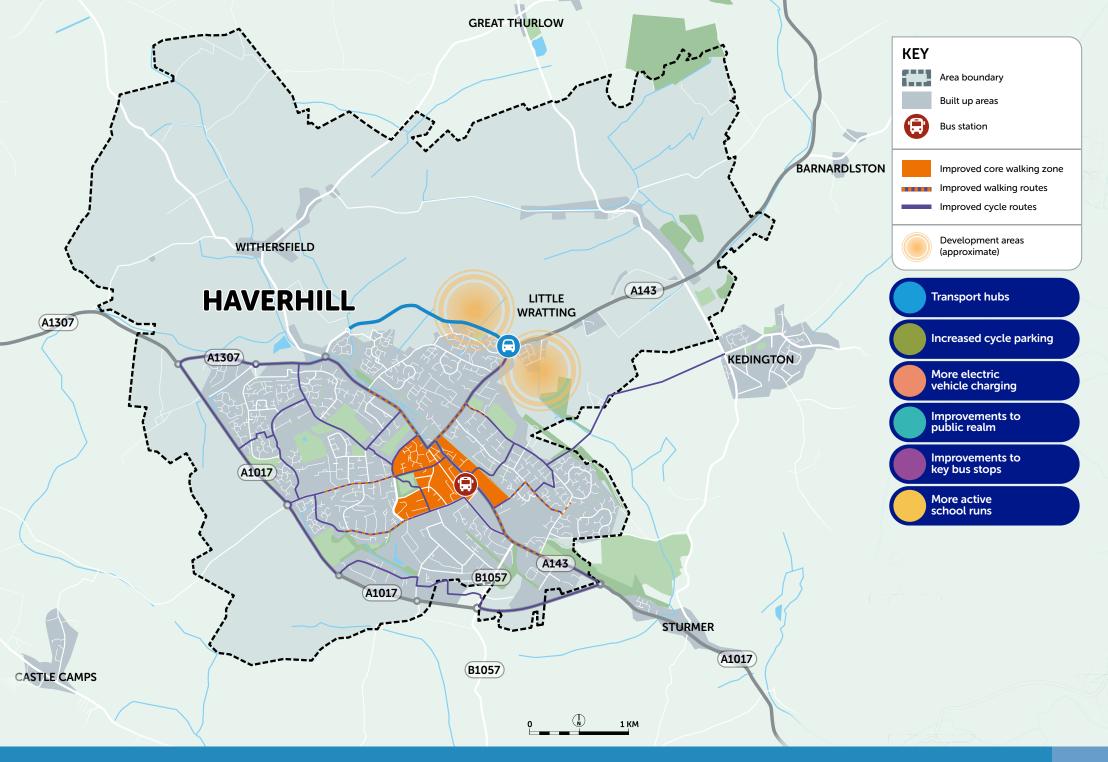
We will also seek investment in a modern wayfinding system in order to improve legibility of the town centre. We want to ensure the Core Walking Zone of the town centre is easy to move around, with simple navigation and connectivity, to the active travel routes.



# Our plans for the Haverhill area

The development of the Area Transport Plan for Haverhill has identified a number of areas to improve sustainable travel movements. These areas, together with housing and commercial development sites and the wider public realm, offer the opportunity for Haverhill town centre to meet the ongoing and future needs of its population, and those who visit and work in the area.





### Implementation plan

The table below indicates the county council's priorities for investment over the next five years including schemes funded through the county council's budgets, government funding and developer funding. The table does not include schemes delivered by 3rd parties:

Location	Description	Timescale	Indicative Capital Investment
Haverhill	LCWIP high priority routes	Medium-term	£575,000
Haverhill	Town centre walking and cycling improvements	Medium-term	£150,000
Haverhill	Passenger transport service improvements and facilities	Medium-term	£200,000

### References

- 1. Office for National Statistics, Census Data (2021) www.ons.gov.uk/visualisations/customprofiles/build/
- 2. Travel Time <a href="https://app.traveltime.com">https://app.traveltime.com</a>
- 3. Office for National Statistics, Census Data (2011)

  Propensity to Cycle Tool Suffolk (pct.bike)
- 4. Suffolk Climate Emergency Plan <a href="https://www.greensuffolk.org">https://www.greensuffolk.org</a>

- 5. Gear Change. A bold vision for cycling and walking <a href="https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/">https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/</a>
- 6. The Haverhill Vision (2031) www.westsuffolk.gov.uk/planning/Planning\_Policies/local\_plans/upload/HH-Vision\_2015v8-hi-res-compressed.pdf
- 7. Emerging West Suffolk Local Plan <a href="https://www.westsuffolk.gov.uk/planning/Planning\_Policies/local\_plans/ws-local-plan-review.cfm">www.westsuffolk.gov.uk/planning/Planning\_Policies/local\_plans/ws-local-plan-review.cfm</a>

Thank you to Suffolk's District and Borough Councils and Town and Parish Councils who have provided photos for the Area Transport Plans.

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